EXAMPLE 2.3: POTATO PROCESSING; STARCH AND CO-PRODUCT MANUFACTURING

| Hazard | Category | Chance | Severity | Risk Class. | Legislation | Control Measure | Remarks |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Bad rotten potatoes | В | Medium | Low | 2 | | Portal control, Inspection truck loads, removal of rotten potatoes. | Visual inspection. Product specifications. |
| Stones, glass, plastics, wood, metal, carton, sand, soil | Р | Medium | Medium | 3 | | Portal control. Inspection of the truck loads. Cleaning of the potatoes and removal of contaminants with sieving and magnets equipment | Visual inspection. Product specifications. |
| Pesticide residues (authorised) above the MRL, i.e. residues of herbicides, insecticides, fungicides or rodenticides above the MRL. | С | Medium | Medium | 3 | Dir. 91/414/EC Reg.396/2005/EC | Certified potato growers. PRP for incoming materials. Analysis via monitoring programme. | Product specifications. Regulatory compliance. |
| Pesticides residues (non authorised) | С | Very low | High | 2 | Directive 2002/32/EC | A monitoring program should be in place. | Directive 2002/32/EC sets limits for a numbe of pesticides residues in feeding stuff. Some of the banned pesticides |

| | | | | | | may be present in the environment. |
|---|---|--------|--------|---|--|---|
| Heavy metals above the specified limit | С | Medium | Medium | 3 | Analysis via monitoring programme. | Product specifications. Regulatory compliance. |
| Natural contaminants (solanine) | С | Medium | Medium | 3 | Allowed potato varieties listed in National Varieties List. | Product specifications. Regulatory compliance. |
| Pests | В | Medium | Medium | 3 | | Checks on pest activity. |

| GENERAL RISK BASED APPROACH FOR POTATO STARCH PROCESSING | | | Process stage: (Process (CLEANING/WASHING, GRINDING, SEPARATION/REFINING, DE-WATERING, DRYING, COAGULATION, SUSPENDING, REFINING, DE-WATERING, DRYING, EVAPORATION) | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--------|---|----------------|------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Hazard | Category | Chance | Severity | Risk Class. | Legislation | Control Measure | Remarks | | |
| Foreign bodies | Р | Low | High | 3 | | Cleaning and washing, dedicated transport lines. Glass procedure. | Visual checks. | | |
| Lubricants from equipment | С | Low | High | 3 | | PRP for maintenance. Use of food grade lubricants. Good maintenance practices. | | | |
| Water contamination | С | Low | High | 3 | Reg. 183/2005/EC | Water monitoring. Dedicated water circuits. Chemicals used have to be authorised. | Apply water of suitable quality. | | |
| Water contamination | В | Medium | High | 4 | Reg. 183/2005/EC | Water monitoring, CIP. Dedicated water circuits. Monitoring programme should be in place. | Apply water of suitable quality. | | |
| Neoformed chemicals | С | Low | Medium | 2 | | Burner control direct dryers. Gas specifications. End product analysis (according to the dryer type). | | | |
| Excessive use of processing aids | С | Low | Medium | 2 | | Online monitoring of the use of processing aids. pH control, control ready product, food grade antifoam. Work instructions and training personnel. | Product specifications, food grade antifoam | | |
| Pathogenic microorganisms | В | Medium | High | 4 | | Process control temperature and time. Drying/evaporating steps: | | | |

| Pests | В | Medium | Medium | 3 | PRP for pest control. | Regular checks on pest activity. |
|-----------------|---|--------|--------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Cleaning agents | С | Low | Medium | 2 | A monitoring programme should be in place. PRP for cleaning and sanitation. Control of consumption rates. Use of Food contact authorized. | Purchasing specifications. |
| | | | | | Control moisture content of product. | |

| Hazard | Category | Chance | Seriousness | Risk Class. | Legislation | Control Measure | Remarks |
|--|----------|--------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---|---|
| Foreign bodies | Р | Low | High | 3 | | Protected storage, sieving. | Visual checks. |
| Lubricants from equipment | С | Low | High | 3 | | PRP for maintenance. Use of food grade lubricant. | Purchasing specifications. |
| Pests | В | Medium | Medium | 3 | | PRP for pest control. Covered storage and loading. | Regular checks on pest activity. |
| Pathogenic microbiological organisms, including Salmonella | В | Low | High | 3 | | PRP for pest control, PRP for personal hygiene, PRP for cleaning and PRP for maintenance. Control of temperature and ventilation. A monitoring plan shall be in place | Good storage practices for bulk storage |
| Cross contamination during transport | В | Medium | Medium | 3 | | Cleaning of transport means and the verification of previous loads. | Service provider specification. |